1) Below are two vectors. Determine whether or not they are orthogonal. (2 points)

$$\vec{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 1\\0\\3\\0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \vec{v} = \begin{bmatrix} -3\\2\\1\\-4 \end{bmatrix}$$

2) Find $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}^{50}$. (8 points)